

Capsicum Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

November 2025

Regulatory pressures on agrichemicals are increasing globally, with many being either restricted or withdrawn from use. For older agrichemicals, these pressures are often the result of reconsiderations involving new or refined risk assessment methodologies that require the generation of new data. A consequence of which can be that many of these agrichemicals are not meeting contemporary risk assessment standards as the necessary data is unavailable, or where data is available, the risk posed is considered unacceptable.

The use of agrichemicals can also be impacted through differences in standards between trading partners. The lack of an appropriate pesticide maximum residue limit (MRL) in an importing country can, for practical purposes, effectively prohibit use in the exporting country to ensure compliance, as MRL breach would adversely affect market access.

The effects of the above are greater regulatory pressure placed on the use of individual agrichemicals or chemical groups. Consequently, the number of approved agrichemical options could be adversely impacted.

To assist strategic planning, with respect to future pest management options, the following tables have been developed to highlight the regulatory threats to agrichemicals currently approved for the management of the pests and diseases in Capsicum in Australia, as well as assisting with any current initiatives aimed at identifying and addressing pest management deficiencies.

R0	Use no longer approved
R1	Short-term: Critical concern over retaining access < 1 year
R2	Medium-term: Maintaining access of significant concern <2-5 years
R3	Long-term: Potential issues associated with use – Monitoring required < 5 years
R4	No current risk/concerns

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INSECTICIDES/MITICIDES/NEMATOCIDES - Insect and other pests

Blue text = new APVMA approved uses

Active Constituent	MoA Group	Pest	Risks and Comments
ABAMECTIN	6	Root-knot nematodes Two-spotted (Red spider) mite	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and spray drift assessment. Codex MRL: 0.005 mg/Kg Canada: Re-evaluation finalised. Label amendments to mitigate risks to human health and environment (July, 2025)
ACEQUINOCYL	20B	Two-spotted mite	Australia: No current concerns.
AFIDOPYROPEN	9D	Cabbage aphid Currant lettuce aphid Cotton/melon aphid Green peach aphid Silverleaf whiteflies	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
ALPHA-CYPERMETHRIN	3A	Permit PER80099 for the control of Mediterranean fruit fly and Queensland fruit fly	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. Permit PER80099 Expiry date: 30/11/2029 EU: Not approved
AMORPHOUS SILICA	--	Cluster caterpillar Helicoverpa	Australia: No current concerns.
<i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i>	11A	Armyworm Cotton bollworm Native budworm Cabbage moth Cabbage white butterfly Loopers Lightbrown apple moth Vine moth Permit PER14694 for the control of Fungus Gnats (Protected cropping)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER14694 Expiry date: 31/03/2029 USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)

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<i>Beauveria bassiana</i>	UNF	Aphids Mites (Protected cropping)	Australia: No current concerns.
BIFENAZATE	20D	Thrips & whitefly Bryobia mite Tomato Red spider mite Two-spotted (Red spider) mite	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 3 mg/Kg Canada: In re-evaluation
BIFENTHRIN	3A	Silverleaf whitefly Two spotted mite Permit PER13567 as an aid in the management of Fruit fly. Permit PER82467 for the control of Tomato potato psyllid.	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. Permit PER13567 Expiry date: 31/03/2026 EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
BROFLANILIDE	30	PER95794 for the control of Cluster caterpillar	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER95794 Expiry date: 31/07/2028
BUPROFEZIN	16	Permit PER82467 for the control of Greenhouse whitefly, <i>Bemisia</i> spp., Sweet potato whitefly, Silverleaf whitefly (SLW) and Whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER82467 Expiry date: 31/03/2030 Codex MRL: 10 mg/Kg
CHLORANTRANILIPROLE	28	Eggfruit caterpillar Helicoverpa Lucerne leafroller Potato moth (Leafminer) Permit PER89259 for the control of Fall Armyworm	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER89259 Expiry date: 31/01/2028 Canada: In re-evaluation

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CHLORANTRANILIPROLE THIAMETHOXAM	28 + 4A	Helicoverpa spp. Potato Moth Cluster caterpillarGreen peach aphid (<i>Myzus persicae</i>) Silverleaf Whitefly (<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>), Greenhouse whitefly (<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i>), Western Flower Thrips (<i>Frankliniella occidentalis</i>) PER89259 for the control of Fall Armyworm	CHLORANTRANILIPROLE Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER89259 Expiry date: 31/01/2028 Codex MRL: 0.6 mg/Kg EU: Approved UK: Approved Canada: In review THIAMETHOXAM Australia: APVMA: Currently under review. Proposed regulatory decisions expected between Dec. 2025 to Oct. 2026. Codex MRL: 0.7 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In review USA: Review upcoming
CHLOROPICRIN	8B	Fruit flies Cabbage moth Green vegetable bug	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved USA: Restricted use
CHLORPYRIFOS	1B	--	Australia: The chemical review was completed in September 2024. Most uses in horticultural crops were removed. After 30 September 2025, products with previously approved labels must not be supplied. The only remaining approved use is in Brassica crops as specified on current labels. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled USA: Agricultural uses cancelled. Very few registrations as Restricted Use Pesticide.
CLOTHIANIDIN	4A	Permit PER95268 for the control of Mediterranean fruit fly & Queensland fruit fly	Australia:APVMA: Currently under review. Proposed regulatory decisions expected between December2025 to October2026. Permit PER95268 Expiry date: 31/01/2026 EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)

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CYANTRANILIPROLE	28	Silverleaf whitefly Helicoverpa ssp. Tomato leaf miner Green peach aphid Tomato thrips Western flower thrips Permit PER84805 for the control of Tomato Potato Psyllid	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER84805 Expiry date: 31/12/2027
CYANTRANILIPROLE DIAFENTHIURON	28 + 12A	Silverleaf whitefly Helicoverpa ssp. Potato moth Cluster caterpillar Green peach aphid Two-spotted mite Suppression of thrips.	CYANTRANILIPROLE Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER84805 Expiry date: 31/12/2027 Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Approved UK: Approved Canada: No current review DIAFENTHIURON Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
CYCLANILIPROLE	28	Heliothis (Helicoverpa armigera) Armyworms (Spodoptera sp.)	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
CYCLOBUTRIFLURAM	N-3	Root Knot Nematode	Australia: No current concerns.
CYROMAZINE	17	Liriomyza species	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER81867 Expiry date: 30/09/2026 EU: Not approved
DAZOMET	8F	Nematodes: cyst forming	Australia: No current concerns. USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)

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DIAZINON	1B	--	Australia: APVMA made a Final Decision on 2024 . After 10 September 2025, crop uses are no longer approved. Codex: All MRLs deleted EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
DIMETHOATE	1B	Aphids Bugs Cucumber fly Fruit flies Green vegetable bug Jassids Leafhoppers Mites Thrips Tomato russet mite Wingless grasshopper	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2029 . EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
DIMPROPYRIDAZ	36	Greenhouse whitefly Silverleaf whitefly	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Pending
EMAMECTIN	6	Helicoverpa Cluster caterpillar Permit PER89263 for the control of Fall Armyworm	Australia: APVMA Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration Permit PER89263 Expiry date: 31/01/2028 EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Withdrawn (2024).
EMULSIFIABLE BOTANICAL OILS	--	Two-spotted mite Aphids Sooty mould Permit PER14077 for the control of Silverleaf whitefly (Protected cropping)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER14077 Expiry date: 31/07/2028

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ETHYL FORMATE	8A	Western flower thrips	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved
ETOXAZOLE	10B	Tomato Red spider mite Two-spotted (Red spider) mite	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution.
FLONICAMID	29	Green peach aphid Permit PER90346 for the control of Green Peach Aphid.	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER90346 Expiry date: 30/06/2026
FLUBENDIAMIDE	28	Helicoverpa Potato moth (Leafminer)	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved UK: Withdrawn (2024).
FLUENSULFONE	5	Root-knot nematodes	Australia: No current concerns.
HEXYTHIAZOX	10A	Twospotted mite, Broad mite, Tomato russet mite	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER95394 Expiry date: 30/09/2029
IMIDACLOPRID	4A	Green peach aphid Pear and cherry slug Silverleaf whitefly Permit PER12489 for the control of Aphids, whitefly and thrips	Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Proposed regulatory decisions expected between December2025 to October2026. Permit PER12489 Expiry date: 31/12/2026 EU: Not approved Canada: Very few uses allowed in greenhouses and seed treatment. USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
INDOXACARB	22A	Helicoverpa Potato moth (Tomato Leafminer)	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved UK: Withdrawn (2024).
MALATHION	1B	Fruit flies	Australia:The final regulatory decision was published in an APVMA Special Gazette on 2 May 2024 . Labels have been varied. Products bearing previously approved labels must not be supplied after 1 May 2026. UK: Withdrawn (2025). Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)

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METHOMYL	1A	Helicoverpa Cucumber moth Permit PER13566 for the control of Fruit Fly. Permit PER82428 for the control of: Helicoverpa spp. Cucumber moth Cluster caterpillar Loopers Webworm Rutherglen bug Thrips including WFT Permit PER84229 for the control of Potato Tomato psillid	Australia:APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2026. Permit PER13566 Expiry date: 31/03/2026 EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
METHOXYFENOZIDE	18	Cluster caterpillar Tomato grub	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. Canada: In re-evaluation
MILBEMECTIN	6	Two-spotted (Red spider) mite	Australia: No current concerns. UK: Withdrawn (2024).
NUCLEAR POLYHEDROSIS VIRUS OF HELICOVERPA ARMIGERA	--	Helicoverpa	Australia: No current concerns.
ORANGE OIL	--	Whitefly (<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>) Two spotted mite (<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>) Suppression: Onion thrips (<i>Thrips tabaci</i>) & Western flower thrips (<i>Frankliniella occidentalis</i>) Tomato thrips (<i>Frankliniella schultzei</i>) Green peach aphid (<i>Myzus persicae</i>) & Melon aphid (<i>Aphis gossypii</i>) Serpentine leafminer (<i>Liriomyza huidobrensis</i>),	Australia: No current concerns.

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OXAMYL	1A	Root-knot nematodes	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved UK: Withdrawn (2024). Canada: In re-evaluation
PARAFFINIC OIL	UNM	Aphids Leafhoppers Mites Thrips	Australia: No current concerns.
PETROLEUM OIL	UN	Aphids Mites Thrips Leafhoppe Permit PER12221 for the control of Greenhouse whitefly (Trialeurodes vaporariorum) Sweet potato whitefly Silverleaf whitefly B biotype Whitefly Q biotype (Bemisia tabaci species)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER12221 Expiry date: 30/09/2027 EU: Not approved
PHORATE	1B	Permit PER8930 for the control of Aphids, jassids, mites, thrips and onion maggot	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2026. Permit PER8930 Expiry date: 31/08/2029 EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
PIPERONYL BUTOXIDE PYRIPROXYFEN	--	Silverleaf Whitefly (Bemisia tabaci Biotype B) Greenhouse Whitefly (Trialeurodes vaporariorum) Tomato Potato Psyllid (Bactericera cockerelli)	Australia: No current concerns
PIRIMICARB	1A	Aphids	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. Canada: Cancelled

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POTASSIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS	--	Permit PER13920 for the control of Glasshouse whitefly and Silverleaf whitefly (Protected cropping)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER13920 Expiry date: 31/12/2027 Canada: In re-evaluation
PYMETROZINE	9B	Green peach aphid Greenhouse whitefly Potato aphid Silverleaf whiteflies	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and spray drift assessment. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
PYRIPROXYFEN	7C	Greenhouse whitefly Silverleaf whiteflies	Australia: No current concerns.
SPINETORAM	5	Helicoverpa Potato moth (Leafminer) Tomato grub Western flower thrips Permit PER89241 for the control of Fall Armyworm Permit PER84757 for the control of Tomato Potato Psyllid	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER94451 Expiry date: 31/07/2027 + Permit PER84757 Expiry date: 31/08/2025 EU: Not approved UK: Withdrawn (2024). Canada: In re-evaluation
SPINOSAD	5	Potato moth (tomato leaf miner) Helicoverpa Western flower thrip	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation
SPIROTETRAMAT	23	Green peach aphid Silverleaf whitefly Western flower thrips Permit PER84245Tomato potato psyllid Permit PER88640 for the control of Liriomyza leafminers	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER84245 Expiry date: 31/12/2029 Codex MRL: 2 mg/Kg EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation

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SPODOPTERA FRUGIPERDA NPV	--	Permit PER90820 for the control of Fall Armyworm	Australia: No current concerns
SULFOXAFLOX	4C	Green peach aphid Greenhouse whitefly	Australia: No current concerns.
TRICHLORFON	1B	Fruit flies Cabbage moth Green vegetable bug	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)

FUNGICIDES – Disease Control

Active Constituent	MoA Group	Pest	Risks and Comments
<i>Aureobasidium pullulans</i>	--	Botrytis grey mould Sclerotinia rot	Australia: No current concerns.
<i>Bacillus amyloliquefaciens</i> STRAIN QST 713	BM02	Bacterial leaf spot	Australia: No current concerns.
BOSCALID	7	Target spot (Early blight) Permit PER11127 for the control of Sclerotinia rot	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER11127 Expiry date: 31/03/2028 Canada: In re-evaluation
BUPIRIMATE	8	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.
CAPTAN	M4	PER14326 for the control of Grey Mould	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER14326 Expiry date: 31/03/2027

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CHLOROPICRIN + 1,3-DICHLOROPENE	8A + 8B	Fusarium wilt Rhizoctonia Verticillium wilt	CHLOROPICRIN Australia: APVMA: no current concerns. EU: Not approved Canada: No current review 1,3-DICHLOROPENE Australia: APVMA: no current concerns. Canada: No current review USA: Review upcoming
CHLOROTHALONIL	M5	Anthrachnose Botrytis grey mould	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2028. EU: Not approved Canada: In re-evaluation USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
COPPER	M1	Bacterial canker Bacterial spot	Australia: No current concerns.
COPPER	M1	BACTERIAL CANKER - C. MICHIGANENSE, BACTERIAL SPOT	Australia: No current concerns.
DAZOMET	--	Damping off Phytophthora soil fungus (Dieback) Rhizoctonia Sclerotinia rot	Australia: No current concerns. USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
FENHEXAMID	17	Botrytis grey mould	Australia: No current concerns.
FLORYLPICOXAMID	21	Powdery mildew Target spot (Early blight)	Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.8 mg/Kg EU: Pending
FLUDIOXONIL CYPRODINIL	21 +	Botrytis rot Sclerotinia rot	Australia: No current concerns

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FLUOPYRAM TEBUCONAZOLE	3 + 7	Powdery mildew	Australia:
HYDROGEN PEROXIDE	--	Permit PER93702 for the control of Hairy root or crazy root (Protected cropping; unregistered product)	Australia: Permit PER93702 Expiry date: 28/02/2027
HYDROGEN PEROXIDE PEROXYACETIC ACID	M	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.
IODINE	M	Bactericide/fungicide (Postharvest treatment)	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: Cancelled
IPRODIONE	2	Permit PER14353 for the control of Sclerotinia rot	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER14353 Expiry date: 31/03/2027 EU: Not approved USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
MANCOZEB	M3	Alternaria leaf spots Anthracnose Downy mildew Target spot (Early blight) Powdery mildew	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved UK: Withdrawn (2024). USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
MANCOZEB COPPER	M3 + M1	Target spot (Early blight)	MANCOZEB Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. COPPER Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. Canada: No current review

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MANCOZEB METALAXYL-M	M3 + 4	Permit PER82456 for the control of Downy mildew	Permit PER82456 Expiry date: 31/05/2030 MANCOZEB Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. METALAXYL-M Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved UK: Approved
MANCOZEB SULFUR	M3 + M2	Target spot (Early blight)	MANCOZEB Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. SULFUR Australia: No current concerns. UK: Approved Canada: In review
METALAXYL	4	Damping off Phytophthora soil fungus (Dieback)	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. Canada: In re-evaluation
METALAXYL-M	4	DAMPING OFF - PHYTOPHTHORA SPP., WILT ROOTROT OR DAMPING OFF	Australia: No current concerns.
METIRAM	M3	Alternaria leaf spots Cercospora leaf spot	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved Canada: Only approved for foliar applications in potato crops.

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METIRAM PYRACLOSTROBIN	M3 + 11	Target spot (Early blight)	<p>METIRAM Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved UK: Approved Canada: Foliar uses other than potato were cancelled</p> <p>PYRACLOSTROBIN Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Approved. UK: Approved Canada: In review</p>
ORANGE OIL	--	Powdery mildew (<i>Oidium neolycopersici</i> , <i>Leveillula Taurica</i>) Grey mould (<i>Botrytis cinerea</i>) Suppression only	Australia: No current concerns.
PENTHIOPYRAD	7	Powdery mildew Target spot (Early blight) Botrytis grey mould	Australia: No current concerns.
PHOSPHOROUS (PHOSPHONIC) ACID	P07 (33)	Permit PER81408 for the control of Phytophthora soil fungus (Protected cropping)	Australia: No current concerns.
POTASSIUM BICARBONATE	M2	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation
POTASSIUM SILICATE POTASSIUM BICARBONATE	M2	Powdery Mildew	Australia: No current concerns.
PROQUINAZID	13	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.

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PYDIFLUMETOFEN DIFENOCONAZOLE	7 + 3	Cercospora leaf spot Early blight Powdery mildew	<p>PYDIFLUMETOFEN Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Pending. UK: Approved Canada: In review</p> <p>DIFENOCONAZOLE Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029 Codex MRL: 0.6 mg/Kg EU: Approved, candidate for substitution. UK: Approved Canada: In review</p>
PYRACLOSTROBIN FLUXAPYROXAD	11 + 7	Powdery mildew Target spot (Field only)	<p>PYRACLOSTROBIN Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.5 mg/Kg EU: Approved UK: Approved Canada: In review</p> <p>FLUXAPYROXAD Australia: No current concerns. Codex MRL: 0.6 mg/Kg EU: Approved UK: Approved Canada: No current review</p>
PYRIMETHANIL	9	Permit PER12561 for the control of Grey Mould	<p>Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER12565 Expiry date: 30/04/2030 Canada: In re-evaluation</p>
SULPHUR	M2	Powdery mildew Rust	<p>Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation</p>

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SULPHUR	M2	Powdery Mildew, Bean Rust, Tomato Russet Mite, Bean Spider Mite, Twospotted Mite	Australia: No current concerns. Canada: In re-evaluation
TEA TREE OIL	BM01	Powdery mildew	Australia: No current concerns.
TRIADIMENOL	3	Powdery mildew	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration after 2029. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled
TRIFLOXYSTROBIN	11	Permit PER14050 for the control of Powdery mildew (Protected cropping)	Australia: No current concerns. Permit PER14050 Expiry date: 31/03/2028 Canada: In re-evaluation
ZINEB	M3	Late (Irish) blight Target spot (Early blight)	Australia: APVMA reconsideration. Prioritised to be commenced by 2027. EU: Not approved Canada: Cancelled

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HERBICIDES – Weed Control

Active Constituent	MoA Group	Risks and Comments
DIQUAT	22	Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Publication of the final regulatory decision is now expected in Mid 2026 . EU: Not approved (withdrawn in 2018). UK: Not approved.
FLUAZIFOP-P PRESENT AS THE BUTYL ESTER	1	Australia: APVMA Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration EU: Approved Canada: No current review
GLUFOSINATE - AMMONIUM	10	Australia: APVMA nominated for reconsideration and for targeted spray drift reconsideration Permit PER88349 Expiry date: 31/01/2030 EU: Not approved
GLYPHOSATE	9	Australia: APVMA Nominated for targeted spray drift reconsideration Permit PER13901 Expiry date: 31/03/2029 EU: Approved UK: Approved Canada: No current review USA: Review upcoming
PARAQUAT (Leafy Vegetables)	22	Australia: APVMA: Currently under review . Publication of the final regulatory decision is now expected in Mid 2026 . Candidate chemical recommended to be listed to Rotterdam Convention. Codex: MRL for Fruiting vegetables, other than cucurbits - 0.05 mg/Kg. EU: Not approved (withdrawn in 2018). UK: Not approved. USA: Registered (under review).
TRIFLURALIN	3	Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved Canada: No current review USA: Review upcoming

R0	Use no longer approved
R1	Short-term: Critical concern over retaining access < 1 year
R2	Medium-term: Maintaining access of significant concern <2-5 years
R3	Long-term: Potential issues associated with use – Monitoring required < 5 years
R4	No current risk/concerns

Capsicum - Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

FUMIGANTS – Mixed Function

Active Constituent	Use	Risks and Comments
CHLOROPICRIN + 1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	Control of soil borne diseases, plant parasitic Nematodes, Symphylans and Wireworms	CHLOROPICRIN Australia: No current concerns. EU: Not approved USA: Restricted use 1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE Australia: No current concerns. EU: Pending Canada: Cancelled
DAZOMET	Control of bacterial spot (Xanthomonas spp.) (suppression only). Soil insects and nematodes	Australia: No current concerns. USA: Under Registration Review (scheduled)
ETHANEDINITRILE	Soil borne pathogens, nematodes and weeds	Australia: No current concerns.
METHAM PRESENT AS SODIUM SALT	Germinating weeds and soil-borne fungus diseases	Australia: No current concerns.

R0	Use no longer approved
R1	Short-term: Critical concern over retaining access < 1 year
R2	Medium-term: Maintaining access of significant concern <2-5 years
R3	Long-term: Potential issues associated with use – Monitoring required < 5 years
R4	No current risk/concerns

Capsicum - Agrichemical Regulatory Risk Assessment

Funding statement: MT24008 –Regulatory Support & Response Co-ordination. This *multi-industry* project has been funded by Hort Innovation, using *industry research and development levies* and contributions from the Australian Government. Hort Innovation is the grower-owned, not-for-profit research and development corporation for Australian horticulture.

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